Imam Sadiq University
Faculty of Islamic Studies & Law

The Quarterly

Journal of Islamic Law Research

72

27'th Year | Second Issue | Serial No. 72
Summer 2026

- Natural Law and Divine *Sharia*: The Interplay of Reason and Revelation in the Thought of Hugo Grotius and *Shia* Theologians
- Family, Law, and Society in *The Arabian Nights*: A Literary Exploration of Islamic Legal Themes
- A Jurisprudential Analysis of 'Market Making' in the Islamic Capital Market
- Post-Incapacity Status of Employing an Incapacitated Person or Leasing Their Property by a Guardian: A Study in Islamic Law and the Civil Code of Iran
- A Comparative Analysis of the 'Human Flourishing Theory' in U.S. Property Law and Islamic Jurisprudence
- Conflict of Interest Management: A Critical Inquiry into Theoretical Foundations
- The "Mind" as a Legal Domain: Elucidating "Cognitive Ownership" in the Age of Neurotechnology from the Perspective of Islamic *Fiqh*
- *Fatwa* Selection or Synthesis: A Paradigm for *Sharia* Law-Making in Iran
- Obligatory Bequest: Prospects in Islamic Law and the Iranian Legal Order
- "Customary Implied Condition" as the Sole Basis for Rescission Rights (*Khiyārāt*) in Islamic Contract Law
- A Qualitative Meta-Analysis of Legal Dictionaries and Encyclopedias in Iran: Challenges and Proposed Solutions
- Exploring the Legality of Combining Sale and Lease Contracts in Islamic Jurisprudence: A Study on the *Riba*-Nullifying Supplement
- Jurisprudential Analysis of Blood Money for Paralysis of Body Parts: A Critical Review of Article 564 of the Islamic Penal Code of Iran
- Validity of Heirs' Dispositions of the Estate Before the Settlement of the Decedent's Debts: Reflections in Islamic Law
- The Husband's Subsequent Marriage in Light of the Stipulation of Abstinence from Remarriage: A Prolegomenon to the Theory of Nullity of Subsequent Marriage Based on the Intent of the Parties and the Legislator
- Criminalizing Deepfake Pornography: A Comparative Legislative Analysis of Iranian and European Union Law
- Feasibility Assessment of the World Trade Organization's Legal Capacities for Lifting Unilateral Sanctions: A Case Study of the Islamic Republic of Iran
- Manifestations of Corrupt Interactions among Judicial Actors in Iran's Criminal Justice System
- Gender and Criminal Justice: Assessing the Performance of International Criminal Tribunals in Recognizing the Gender Dimensions of Forced Marriage
- Civil Liability of Employers for Damages Caused to Third Parties by the Actions of Contractors in the Legal System of Iran
- Ownership of Accretions of the Subject Matter of Sale in Case of Its Destruction before Delivery to the Buyer under Islamic Law
- A Meta-Synthesis of Studies on Judicial Delay and Citizen Rights in Iran: Causes and Solutions

HeinOnline ISC DOAJ

Online ISSN | 2588 - 6673
Print ISSN | 2251 - 9858

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

In the name of God,
the Most Gracious, the Most Merciful

Islamic Law Research Journal 72

27′th Year | Second Issue | Serial No. 72

Summer 2026

Publisher • Imam Sadiq University

• Director-in-Charge •

Salman Emrani | Assistant Professor | Criminal Law & Criminology | Imam Sadiq University

• Editor-in-Chief •

Nejad Ali Almasi | Professor | Private International Law | University of Tehran

• English Text Editor •

Taher Habibzadeh | Assistant Professor | Information Technology Law | Imam Sadiq University

Editorial Manager • Mojtaba Ashoori

Editorial Board

• National Board •

Vali Rostami | Professor | Public Law | University of Tehran

Seyyed Hosein Safaei | Professor | Private Law | University of Tehran

Ali Gholami | Professor | Criminal Law & Criminology | Imam Sadiq University

Abbas Karimi | Professor | Private Law | University of Tehran

Farid Mohseni | Professor | Criminal Law & Criminology | University of Judicial Sciences & Administrative Services

Seyyed Fazlollah Moosavi | Professor | Public International Law | University of Tehran

Tavakkol Habibzadeh | Associate Professor | Public International Law | Imam Sadiq University

Mohammad Roshan | Associate Professor | Private Law | Shahid Beheshti University

Seyyed Mostafa Sa'adat Mostafavi | Associate Professor | Private Law | Imam Sadiq University

• International Board •

Ahmed Abouelwafa Mohammad Hasan | Professor | Public International Law | Cairo University | Egypt

Ahmad Atif Ahmad | Professor | Islamic Law | University of California, Santa Barbara | United States of America

Anver Emon | Professor | Islamic Law | University of Toronto | Canada

Moamen Gouda | Professor | Islamic Constitutionalism | Hankuk University of Foreign Studies | South Korea

Ali Abdelaali Khashan al-Assadi | Professor | Private Law | University of Basrah | Iraq

Harald Seubert | Professor | Philosophy of Law | STH University of Basel | Switzerland

Seyyed Hesamoddin Seyyed Esfahani | Professor | Criminal Law & Criminology | University of Moncton | Canada

Mohammad Aloom Mohammad al-Oghabi | Professor | Public Law | University of Baghdad | Iraq

Ammar Kareim Kadham al-Bsherawy | Professor | Private Law | University of Kufa | Iraq

Ashgar Ali Bin Ali Mohamed | Professor | Private Law | International Islamic University Malaysia | Malaysia

Walid Ali Maher Morsi | Professor | Commercial Law | Helwan University | Egypt

Ahmed Sami Marhoon al-Mamoori | Professor | Commercial Law | University of Kufa | Iraq

Ali Wardak | Professor | Criminal Law & Criminology | University of South Wales | United Kingdom

Tarek Gomaa al-Sayyed Rashed | Professor | Intellectual Property Law | Lusail University | Qatar

Georges Cavalier | Associate Professor | Comparative Law | Jean Moulin Lyon 3 University | France

Hamid Reza Younesi | Assistant Professor | International Commercial Law | University of York | United Kingdom

Validated: as a "Scientific Journal"

License No. 3/196191 dated 12/12/2012 issued by Iran's Ministry of Science, Research, & Technology.

First Released: Winter 2000

License No. 17260 dated 27/11/2000 issued by Iran's Ministry of Culture & Islamic Guidance.

• Indexing and Abstracting •

• Journal Overview •

Print ISSN: 2251-9858	**Online ISSN: 2588-6673**
Subject Area: **Law with an Islamic Approach**	**Review Policy:** **Peer Review | Double Blind**
Release Frequency: **Quarterly**	**Submission Procedure:** **Exclusively via the website**
Website Address: https://ilr.isu.ac.ir	**E-mail Address: ilrisu@yahoo.com**
This journal was initially published under the title "Andishe-ye-Sadeq" from the first issue to the twenty-fourth issue. From the twenty-fifth to the thirty-first issue, it was known as "Islamic Studies and Law". Since the thirty-second issue, it has been published under the title "Islamic Law Research".	**From the first to the twenty-fourth issue, the journal was published "Occasionally". Subsequently, from the twenty-fifth to the fifty-fourth issue, it transitioned to a "Bi-Annual" release schedule. However, the release frequency was revised to "Quarterly" starting from the fifty-fifth issue onwards.**

Postal Address: Imam Sadiq University, Shahid Chamran Expressway, Tehran, Iran.
P.O.Box: 14655-159

Scientific Management & Editorial: Faculty of Islamic Studies and Law.
Phone No: +98 (21) 88385118

Technical Management: University Research and Technology Deputy.
Phone No: +98 (21) 88094915

This Journal is fully open-access & all of its content is licensed under the CC BY-NC 4.0.

The articles do not necessarily express the views of the publisher university.

Printing House: Imam Sadiq University Press | 794 Pages

The Quarterly Journal of Islamic Law Research
27'th Year | Second Issue | Serial No. 72 | Summer 2026 | Pages 727 to 1520

Article Directory

- **Natural Law and Divine *Sharia*: The Interplay of Reason and Revelation in the Thought of Hugo Grotius and *Shia* Theologians | Research Article** **727**
  - **Ali Ansari Baygi & Ali Jalaeian Akbarnia**
- **Family, Law, and Society in *The Arabian Nights*: A Literary Exploration of Islamic Legal Themes | Research Article** **759**
  - **Jamila Mehdiyeva**
- **A Jurisprudential Analysis of 'Market Making' in the Islamic Capital Market | Research Article** **779**
  - **Mohammad Hakim, Mohammad Bagher Panahi & Mohammad Ali Alemi**
- **Post-Incapacity Status of Employing an Incapacitated Person or Leasing Their Property by a Guardian: A Study in Islamic Law and the Civil Code of Iran | Research Article** **825**
  - **Seyed Ali Ahmadi & Mahmood Kazemy**
- **A Comparative Analysis of the 'Human Flourishing Theory' in U.S. Property Law and Islamic Jurisprudence | Research Article** **863**
  - **Ghasem Mohammadi & Amirhosein Akbari**
- **Conflict of Interest Management: A Critical Inquiry into Theoretical Foundations | Research Article** **915**
  - **Reza Bakeshlou, Seyyed Mojtaba Azizi & Seyyed Mohammad Hadi Raji**
- **The "Mind" as a Legal Domain: Elucidating "Cognitive Ownership" in the Age of Neurotechnology from the Perspective of Islamic *Fiqh* | Research Article** **949**
  - **Ehsan Aliakbari Baboukani & Mohammad Javad Heydarian Dulatabadi**
- ***Fatwa* Selection or Synthesis: A Paradigm for *Sharia* Law-Making in Iran | Research Article** **989**
  - **Sayyed Mohammad Mirlowhi, Mohammad Ali Khorsandian & Mohammad Emami**
- **Obligatory Bequest: Prospects in Islamic Law and the Iranian Legal Order | Research Article** **1023**
  - **Siamak Qiasi Sarraki**

- **"Customary Implied Condition" as the Sole Basis for Rescission Rights (*Khiyārāt*) in Islamic Contract Law | Research Article** **1053**
  - **Seyyed Amrollah Hoseini**

- **A Qualitative Meta-Analysis of Legal Dictionaries and Encyclopedias in Iran: Challenges and Proposed Solutions | Research Article** **1081**
  - **Hadi Keramati Moez & Reza Delavari**

- **Exploring the Legality of Combining Sale and Lease Contracts in Islamic Jurisprudence: A Study on the *Riba*-Nullifying Supplement | Research Article** **1125**
  - **Mahmood Akbari**

- **Jurisprudential Analysis of Blood Money for Paralysis of Body Parts: A Critical Review of Article 564 of the Islamic Penal Code of Iran | Research Article** **1145**
  - **Yazdan Taherabadi**

- **Validity of Heirs' Dispositions of the Estate Before the Settlement of the Decedent's Debts: Reflections in Islamic Law | Research Article** **1171**
  - **Javad Niknejad**

- **The Husband's Subsequent Marriage in Light of the Stipulation of Abstinence from Remarriage: A Prolegomenon to the Theory of Nullity of Subsequent Marriage Based on the Intent of the Parties and the Legislator | Research Article** **1203**
  - **Amir Mohammad Baboazami & Reza Daryaee**

- **Criminalizing Deepfake Pornography: A Comparative Legislative Analysis of Iranian and European Union Law | Research Article** **1241**
  - **Zahrasadat Mirhashemi & Fatemeh Najib Zadeh Vamegh Abadi**

- **Feasibility Assessment of the World Trade Organization's Legal Capacities for Lifting Unilateral Sanctions: A Case Study of the Islamic Republic of Iran | Research Article** **1301**
  - **Soroor Mortazavi, Siamak Amoozeidi & Atefeh Amininia**

- **Manifestations of Corrupt Interactions among Judicial Actors in Iran's Criminal Justice System | Research Article** **1331**
  - **Fatemeh Soleiman Zadeh & Mahmood Saber**

✣ **Gender and Criminal Justice: Assessing the Performance of International Criminal Tribunals in Recognizing the Gender Dimensions of Forced Marriage | Research Article** **1367**
- **Heidar Piri & Negin Gholami**

✣ **Civil Liability of Employers for Damages Caused to Third Parties by the Actions of Contractors in the Legal System of Iran | Research Article** **1409**
- **Mohammad Gholampour Vishkaei & Iraj Babaei**

✣ **Ownership of Accretions of the Subject Matter of Sale in Case of Its Destruction before Delivery to the Buyer under Islamic Law | Review Article** **1443**
- **Seyyed Mohammad Hassan Malaekehpour Shoushtari & Farzad Karami Kolmoti**

✣ **A Meta-Synthesis of Studies on Judicial Delay and Citizen Rights in Iran: Causes and Solutions | Review Article** **1473**
- **Ali Rabiezade, Ali Ghanati & Mohammad Rezaei Jozani**